

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORKUSDC SDNY  
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DATE FILED: 7/25/2025

GORDON LAU,

*Plaintiff,*

v.

CREDIT ACCEPTANCE CORP.,  
LOSS PREVENTION SERVICES, LLC, and  
FINEST AUTOMOTIVE RECOVERY, LLC  
a/k/a FINEST TOWING AND AUTOMOTIVE,*Defendants.*

Civil Action No.: 1:25-cv-02494-AT

Hon. Analisa Torres, U.S.D.J.

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED by and among Plaintiff Gordon Lau (“Plaintiff”), on the one hand, and Defendants Credit Acceptance Corporation, Finest Automotive Recovery, LLC a/k/a Finest Towing and Automotive, and Loss Prevention Services MS LP (incorrectly sued herein as “Loss Prevention Services, LLC”) (collectively, “Defendants”), on the other hand, through their respective attorneys of record, as follows:

WHEREAS, documents and information have been and may be sought, produced or exhibited by and among the parties to this action relating to financial transactions involving certain non-parties, confidential and proprietary materials or trade secrets belonging to Defendants, and/or personal income, credit, and other confidential information regarding Plaintiff.

THEREFORE, an Order of this Court protecting such confidential information shall be and hereby is made by this Court on the following terms:

1. This Order shall govern the use, handling and disclosure of all documents, testimony or information produced or given in this action which is/are designated to be subject to

this Order in accordance with the terms hereof.

2. Any party or non-party producing or filing documents or other materials in this action (the “Producing Party”) may designate such materials and the information contained therein subject to this Order by typing or stamping on the front of the document, or on the portion(s) of the document for which confidential treatment is designated, or its container, “Confidential.”

3. To the extent any motions, briefs, pleadings, deposition transcripts, or other papers to be filed with the Court incorporate documents or information subject to this Order, the party filing such papers shall designate such materials, or portions thereof, as “Confidential” and shall file them with the Clerk under seal; provided, however, that a copy of such filing having the confidential information deleted or redacted therefrom may be made part of the public record.

4. All documents, transcripts, or other materials subject to this Order, and all information derived therefrom (including, but not limited to, all testimony given in a deposition, declaration or otherwise, that refers, reflects or otherwise discusses any information designated “Confidential” hereunder), shall not be used, directly or indirectly, by any person for any business, commercial or competitive purposes or for any purpose whatsoever other than solely for prosecuting claims, counterclaims, cross-claims, or third-party claims alleged in this action and/or defending against any such claims, including the preparation for and trial of this action in accordance with the provisions of this Order.

5. Except with the prior written consent of the individual or entity designating a document or portions of a document as “Confidential,” or pursuant to a separate Order of this Court, any document, transcript or paper given “Confidential” treatment under this Order, and any information contained in or derived from any such materials (including but not limited to, all deposition testimony that refers to, reflects or otherwise discusses any information designated

“Confidential” hereunder) may not be disclosed other than in accordance with this Order and may not be disclosed to any person other than: (a) the Court and its officers; (b) parties to this litigation; (c) counsel for the parties, whether retained outside counsel or in-house counsel and employees of counsel assigned to assist such counsel in the preparation of this litigation; (d) fact witnesses (provided that they sign the Declaration of Compliance attached hereto as Exhibit A); (e) present or former employees of the Producing Party in connection with their depositions in this action (provided that no former employees shall be shown documents prepared after the date of his or her departure); (f) experts specifically retained as consultants or expert witnesses in connection with this litigation (provided that they sign the Declaration of Compliance attached hereto as Exhibit A); and (g) court reporters, their staffs, and professional vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this litigation.

6. All persons receiving any or all information and/or documents afforded confidential treatment pursuant to this Order shall be advised of their confidential nature. All persons to whom confidential information and/or documents are disclosed are hereby enjoined from disclosing same to any person except as provided herein, and are further enjoined from using same except in the preparation for and trial of the above-captioned action between the named parties thereto. No person receiving or reviewing such confidential documents, information or transcript shall disseminate or disclose them to any person other than those described above in Paragraph 5 and for the purposes specified, and in no event shall such person make any other use of such document or transcript.

7. Nothing in this Order shall prevent a party from using at trial any information or materials designated “Confidential.”

8. This Order has been agreed to by the parties to facilitate discovery and the production of relevant evidence in this action. Neither the entry of this Order, nor the designation of any information, document, or the like as “Confidential,” nor the failure to make such designation, shall constitute evidence with respect to any issue in this action.

9. Within sixty (60) days after the final termination of this litigation, all documents, information, transcripts, or other materials afforded confidential treatment pursuant to this Order, including any extracts, summaries or compilations taken therefrom, but excluding any materials which in the good faith judgment of counsel are work product materials, shall be returned to the Producing Party or destroyed, upon request.

10. In the event that any party to this litigation disagrees at any point in these proceedings with any designation made under this Protective Order, the parties shall first try to resolve such dispute in good faith on an informal basis. If the dispute cannot be resolved, the party objecting to the designation may seek appropriate relief from this Court. During the pendency of any challenge to the designation of a document or information, the designated document or information shall continue to be treated as “Confidential” subject to the provisions of this Protective Order.

11. Nothing herein shall affect or restrict the rights of any party with respect to its own documents or to the information obtained or developed independently of documents, transcripts and materials afforded confidential treatment pursuant to this Order.

12. The Court retains the right to allow disclosure of any subject covered by this stipulation or to modify this stipulation at any time in the interest of justice.

**[Signatures on Following Page]**

Dated: July 24, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Yitzchak Zelman

Yitzchak Zelman, Esq.

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*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

Dated: July 11, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Chester R. Ostrowski

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*Attorneys for Defendants*

The parties' stipulated agreement is SO ORDERED. Nothing in this order shall be construed to supersede the rules governing sealed filings, including Rule IV.A of the undersigned's Individual Practices in Civil Cases, this Court's Local Rules, and the Electronic Case Filing Rules and Instructions. The parties shall meet and confer in an effort to minimize any redaction or sealing request prior to submitting such request to the Court.

Dated: July 25, 2025

New York, New York



ANALISA TORRES

United States District Judge

**EXHIBIT A**

**DECLARATION OF COMPLIANCE**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, declare as follows:

1. My address is \_\_\_\_\_.
2. My present employer is \_\_\_\_\_.
3. My present occupation or job description is \_\_\_\_\_.
4. I have received a copy of the Stipulated Protective Order entered in this action on \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_.
5. I have carefully read and understand the provisions of this Stipulated Protective Order.
6. I will comply with all provisions of this Stipulated Protective Order.
7. I will hold in confidence, and will not disclose to anyone not qualified under the Stipulated Protective Order, any information, documents or other materials produced subject to this Stipulated Protective Order.
8. I will use such information, documents or other materials produced subject to this Stipulated Protective Order only for purposes of this present action.
9. Upon termination of this action, or upon request, I will return and deliver all information, documents or other materials produced subject to this Stipulated Protective Order, and all documents or things which I have prepared relating to the information, documents or other materials that are subject to the Stipulated Protective Order, to my counsel in this action, or to counsel for the party by whom I am employed or retained or from whom I received the documents.
10. I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of this Court for the purposes of enforcing the Stipulated Protective Order in this action.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, at \_\_\_\_\_.

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QUALIFIED PERSON